# Women's Petitions

#### PETITION

To the House of Representatives of the United States:

The undersigned, women of Wayland Massachusetts deeply convinced of the sinfulness of Slavery, and keenly aggrieved by its existence in a part of our country over which Congress possesses exclusive jurisdiction in all cases whatsoever, do most earnestly petition your honorable body immediately to abolish Slavery in the District of Columbia, and also to put an end to the slave-trade in the United States.

We also respectfully announce our intention, to present the same petition, yearly, before your honorable body, that it may at least be a 'memorial of us,' that in the holy cause of Human Freedom, 'We have done what we could.'

Susannah Grout Elizabeth Brigham Lucy Russell Lucy Ames A. B. Hvde Polly Gleason Catherine Cotting Elisebeth M. Dudley

**Dolley Gleason** Abby Russell Sarah Russell **Betsey Jones** Caroline Gleason Almira Jones Susan Roby Susan Grout Eunice R. Draper Sarah Griffin Betsev Griffin Milisent Reeves Sophia Rice Abba A.Francis Mary P. Francis Lucy Francis Mary Kent Elisabeth Kent Mary Kent

Martha Dudley M.A.H.Bigelow Theoda Cutting Martha J. Dudley Lydia Livermore Martha Parmenter Eliza Newell Elizabeth H. Estes Charlotte A. Bigelow Julia A. Dudley Lucy A. Lee Abigail C. Rice Sarah A. Oliver Lucy A. Draper Sarah B. Ward Rosalia Heard Harriet Kent Mary L. Ames Ellen P. Reeves Julia Hyde Adeline Hyde Nancy M. Draper

Copied from the Adams Papers, Letters Received, reel #507. Endorsed by John Quincy Adams "Hyde A.B. 1. Septr 1837. Wayland 5. Septr 1837 recd with Pet. of Ladies". John Quincy Adams, Ex-President, was then serving as a Member of the House of Representatives from Massachusetts. [Printed form with town and state written in the blank spaces with signatures following.]

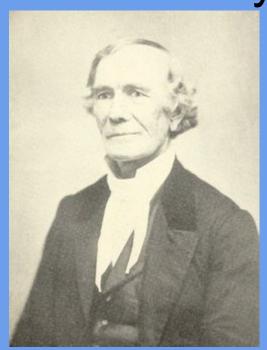
To the Bouse of Menrenentatives of the Sintled States : deeply convinced of the sinfalness of The undersigned, women of Valand Malachists Slavery, and keenly aggrieved by its existence in part of our country over which Congress possesses exclusive jurisdiction in all cases whatsoever, do most carnestly petition your bosorable body, immediately to abolish Slavery in the District of Columbia, and also to put an end to the slave-trade in the United States. .- We also respectfully amounce our intention, to present the same petition, yearly, before your honorable body, that it may at least be a 'memorial of us,' that in the holy cause of Human Freedom, 'We have done M. A. H. Hige low months Sudley Theodo Gutting martha & Judber Elizabeth Brigham Lydia Livermone Lucy Hussell Mortha Sarmenter Lucy Ames. Eliza Newell cA. B. Alyde Elizabeth TI. Estes Willy yluson Cothenne Colling Charlotte A. Birchow Elisabeth In Dudley Julia of Dudley Lucy A. Se Almail 6 Rice Farale A Miner Such Refell. Below Jones Insun Roby Bosolin Hound Harriel Hent Husan Grout Thank L. times Penia R Drafes Swel Gruffer Detres grate Melitert Reeves Sophia Rice Rancy In Druper Alla A Francis Mary Rent Mary Hent

CHANT 174A

Dan Carpenter and Colin Moore: "When Canvassers Became Activists:
Antislavery Petitioning and the Political Mobilization of American Women"

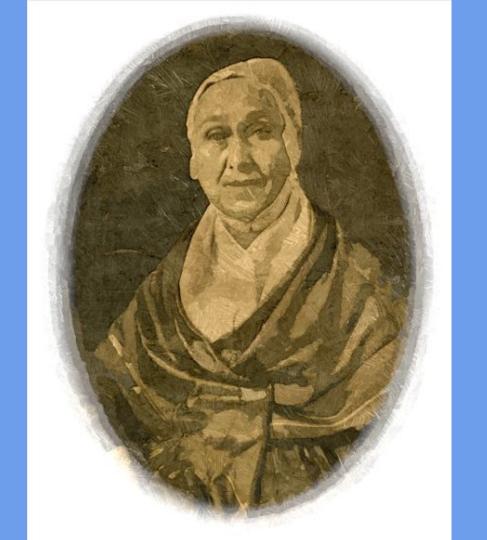
"We define a petition as an organized request for political redress or policy of some sort, which contains two essential elements: a 'prayer' (or request or expression of grievances) and a signatory list presenting those persons who have affixed their names in approval of the prayer."

# Rev. Lavius Hyde



1789-1865

# Abby Bradley Hyde Ca 1849



"By marriage, the husband and wife are one person in law, that is, the very being or existence of the woman is suspended during the marriage, or at least incorporated and consolidated into that of the husband, under whose wing, protection, and cover, she performs every thing; and is therefore called- a feme covert...."

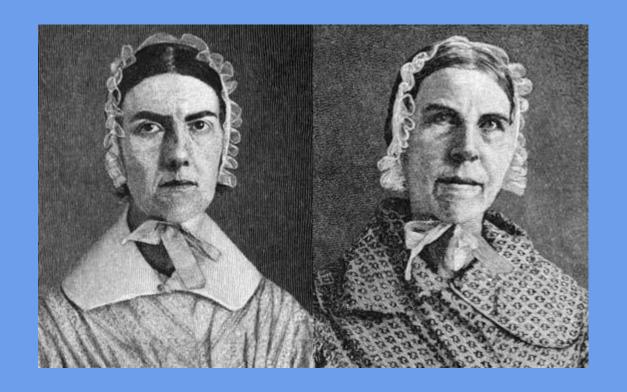
**Article [I]** (Amendment 1 - Freedom of expression and religion)

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

# 1833

American Anti-Slavery Society

**Boston Female Anti-Slavery Society** 



Angelina and Sarah Grimke

### 1837 Pastoral Letter

The power of woman is in her dependence, flowing from the consciousness of that weakness which God has given her for her protection and which keeps her in those departments of life that form the character of individuals and of the nation.

We especially deplore the intimate acquaintance and promiscuous conversation of females with regard to things "which ought not to be named;" by which that modesty and delicacy which is the charm of domestic life, and which constitute the true influence of women in society are consumed, and the way opened, as we apprehend, for degeneracy and ruin.

We cannot, therefore, but regret the mistaken conduct of those who encourage females to bear an obtrusive and ostentatious part in measures of reform, and countenance any of that sex who so far forget themselves as to itinerate in the character of public lecturers and teachers.

"Resolved, that the existence of American slavery is opposed to the natural rights of man, to the law of God, and to the spirit of the Gospel; and therefore is a sin which ought to unite the efforts of all Christians for its speedy extermination."

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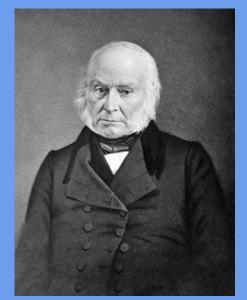
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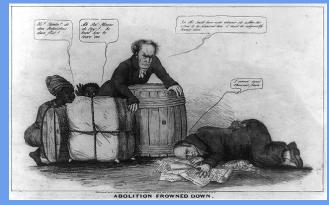
# John Quincy Adams

Gag Rule

Hoffer: John Quincy Adams and the Gag Rule

"The gag rule was a House procedural measure, a resolution to reject out of hand all antislavery petitions, passed at the beginning of each session from 1836 through 1840, when it was made a standing rule of the House, and finally rescinded at the end of 1844. In the Senate, a similar rule lasted until 1850."





## Wayland petitions

I've listed them below, along with the likely file codes they would be found under if the petitions were transferred to the National Archives in our holdings: (info from *Congressional Globe*)

- June 6, 1836 -- "Remonstrance of Joseph Swain, and seventy-two inhabitants, male and female, of Weston and Wayland, Massachusetts, against the article in the constitution of Arkansas respecting slavery."
- Sept. 18, 1837 -- "Remonstrances against the annexation of Texas to the Union of these States, of Lavius Hyde and 36 other inhabitants of Wayland, in Massachusetts."
- Sept. 18, 1837 -- "Remonstrances against the annexation of Texas to the Union of these States, of Susannah Grant and 57 other women of Wayland, in Massachusetts."
- Sept. 23, 1837 -- "Memorial praying for the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia, of Lavius Hyde and 32 other inhabitants of Wayland, in Middlesex county, in the State of Massachusetts"
- Sept. 28, 1837 -- "Sundry petitions praying for the abolition of slavery and the slave trade in the Territories of the United States, of Lavius Hyde and 33 inhabitants of Wayland, in the State of Massachusetts"
- Sept. 28, 1837 -- "Sundry memorials remonstrating against the admission of any new slave-holding State into the Union of these States, of Lavius Hyde and 33 inhabitants of Wayland, in the State of Massachusetts"
- Sept. 28, 1837 -- "Sundry memorials praying for the immediate prohibition of the slave trade among the several States, of Lavius Hyde and 33 inhabitants of Wayland, in the State of Massachusetts"

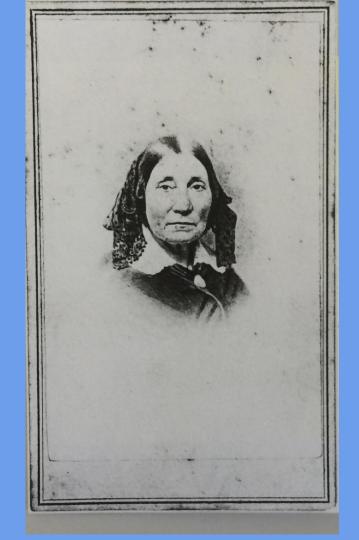
#### MIDDLESEX SOUTH ASSOCIATION.

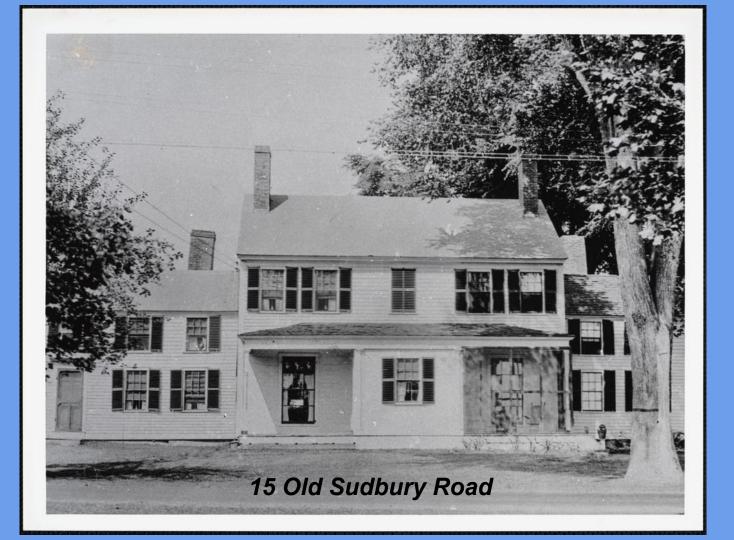
Town or Parish.	Ministers.	Settled.	No. of	nem. Jan.	1, 1837.	Admissi	one in it	836.	Removals	in 1839	Huptis	ms, 1836.	No. Sab. Sc.	No. H. Clas
			Males.	Females	Total.	By Prof.	By Rec.	To.	By Death.	Des.   E	& Adult	Infants.		To defend the same of the last of
Concord, Trin. Chh.	John Wilder,	Aug. 7, 1833	16	56	72	3	The Control of Street, Control o	3	1	5	T	6	100	25
Framingham,	David Brigham,	Dec. 29, 1836	59	215	274				2			9	150	50
Holliston,	John Storrs,	Dec. 26, 1836	53	123	176	6	3	9					230	
Hopkinton,	Jeffries Hall,	June 5, 1833	41	101	142	2	2	4	6	11	1 1	3	250	30
Lincoln,	Ebenezer Newhall,	Jan. 16, 1833	25	81	106	3		3	2			3	120	25
Natick.	E. D. Moore,	Nov. 6, 1833	59	111	170	4	7	11	4		3	11	180	
Needham, West,	J. W. Sessions,	Oct. 2, 1833	26	63	89	5		5	1	4	1	3	179	
Marlborough,	John N. Goodhue,	May 4, 1836	34	75	109	5	3	8	2	0	0	7	295	
Saxonville,	C. Kidder,	July 30, 1834	9	39	48	6	5	11	1	7	2	5	180	
Sherburne,	D. T. Smith,	Dec. 7, 1836	53	106	159		2	2	1	4		1	146	
Southboro'.	Walter Follett,	Oct. 24, 1832	33	73	106	3	10	13	1	2	4	7	260	1
Sudbury,	Rufus Hurlbut,	Feb. 26, 1817	37	103	140	20	1	21	3	2	2	4	200	
Waltham, Trin. Chh.	Sewall Harding,	Jan. 17, 1821	16	115	131	6	2	8	0	12	1	4	120	
	Lavius Hyde,	July 22, 1835	13	61	74	4	1	5	1	2	1	5	125	35
		Total,	474	1322	1796	67	36	103	27	51	1 15	68	2535	165



## **SUSAN GROUT**

1797-1877

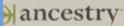




Silas Grout	in Joshua Kendall's Account Book
p.28 179	Silas Grout, Mrs. Grout daughter(s), boy, self, "made" [maid?] son, children, Nancy
1799	mostly mending, some "making"
1800	
p.31 1802	Silas Grout
1803	mending slippers for Mrs. Grout's sister mending a pair of slippers for Goodenow
1803	Silas Grout, Charles, Sally
1804	[mostly mending]
1805	
p.59 1801	(Nov.13) Mr. Grout ("Grouet"), for Mrs.
	Grout, your children

DECLABARION. In order to obtain the benefit of the Act of Congress, of the 7th July, 1838, entitled "An Act. granting half pay and pensions to certain widows," State of Pagsachusette, County of Meddan On this theteeth day of activer on the year high lain hundred and thinky wifely personally appeared before the first for the first first first for the feart of Frederic of Records for a resident of May 655 in the county of freeding aged during four years, who, being first duly sworn, according to law, doth, on her oath, make the following declarations of the first f ration, in order to obtain the benefit of the provision mad by the Act of Congress, passed July 7, 1888, entitled "An Act granting half pay and peasions to certain widows;" That has is he widow of I los from the wind he will tall at Say hours of soldier or had been for the Discontinuous to the wind who was a forward soldier or had been for the Discontinuous that he entire tall at Say house to had been for the large of the pear toward to have been by the large of the pear toward as the head by that be second of an artifactor the day front home to make a free to the latter the day in a Despreach to make the Et Burger Petron, he was at Verelook & Albany & was thating at toward places, be known New york & albany; The Elevery majoritation & acrely be lever most he served inder this enly to new for the interior the just a up wonds! - The always implented from him in his life time the he was my the service of this theorete tonon was in the whole less 1 man & tom monthly. The further duties that he tow Solar Growt again entired in a private soldier in the year securitien hundred of ceptity in what months the county tolk , out in Gentlement of the state of the s She further declares that she was married to the said Jelen Growth on the heart fresh day of August in the year seventeen hundred and highly cefts; that her huspand, the aforesaid deler from field on the husery with day of April on the war Tight ten humand attentity in that she was not married to him prior to his leaving the service, but the marriage took place previous to the first of January, seventeen hundred and ninety-four, viz. : at the time above stated. That this is title the constant of some wholey proced return havening have married from married from the drop and year above written, before me, Lusance Ground Labrento Howen to in open Break by this Sulemo Growt, Mi day byen first about . Here insert the rank the husband held in the ermy, narry, or mileta, as the case may be, and specify the there ment the rase the humand hold in the strong, sury, or miller, is the case may be, and specify the period pertinents, as directed in the numbered one of those regulation.

Meadless ("Strong the surpers of the form of In unfort whenit I have heart to I very heart for force handle to cont the Mentathe day of William in him



#### **Susanna Grout** in the 1840 United States Federal Census

Susanna Grout

Home in 1840 (City, County, State):

Wayland, Middlesex, Massachusetts

Birth Year:

abt 1761

Age:

79

Veteran Military Service:

#### Source Citation

Year: 1840; Census Place: Wayland, Middlesex, Massachusetts; Page: 316; Family History Library Film: 0014678

#### Source Information

Ancestry.com. 1840 United States Federal Census [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2010. Images reproduced by FamilySearch.

Original data: Sixth Census of the United States, 1840. (NARA microfilm publication M704, 580 rolls). Records of the Bureau of the Census, Record Group 29. National Archives, Washington, D.C.

#### Description

This database details those persons enumerated in the 1840 United States Federal Census, the Sixth Census of the United States. In addition, the names of those listed on the population schedule are linked to the actual images of the 1840 Federal Census. Enumerators of the 1840 census were asked to include the following categories in the census: name of head of household, number of free white males and females, number of other free persons, names of slave owners and number of slaves, number of foreigners, and town or district and county of residence. Learn more...

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To the Hon James Present Esquire Judge of the court of Probate within and for the country of Middleson A being inconvenient for me to Administer upon the Estate of Silas Grout of East hidbury my late husband I hereby signify to your Honour that I decline the acceptance of that trush, and that it is my request that my Son, Charles Growt be appointed to that trust and office. I want be Earthed buy e kisana Grout May 10.78205



THE

## ENGLISH READER;

OR

### PIECES IN PROSE AND POETRY,

SELECTED FROM THE BEST WRITERS.

DESIGNED TO ASSIST YOUNG PERSONS TO READ WITH PROPRIETY AND EFFECT; TO IMPROVE THEIR LANGUAGE AND SENTIMENTS; AND TO INCULCATE SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PRINCIPLES OF PIETY AND VIRTUE.

WITH A FEW PRELIMINARY OBSERVATIONS

On the Principles of Good Reading.

BY LINDLEY MURRAY.

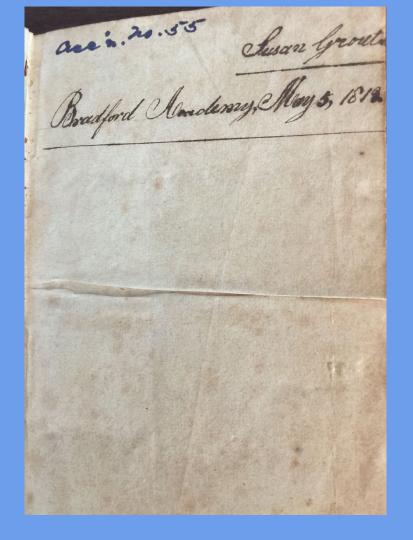
AUTHOR OF AN ENGLISH GRAMMAR, &C.

STEREOTYPED BY B. AND J. COLLINS, NEW-YORK.

HAVERHILL, (MS.)

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY N. BURRILL,
AND SOLD AT HIS BOOKSTORE.

1818.



## Wayland Valuation List May 1, 1861

Charles Fairbanks—house and shed 460, barn 300, 20 a. mowing and tillage 1000, 7 a. do. (Coggin lot) 245, 24 a. pasturing 360, Personal estate	2365 185	
Ephraim Farwell—house and shed 200, barn 75, 4 1-2 a. mowing and tillage 157, 4 a. woodland and pasturing 80, Personal estate	512 85	
Ziba French—house, barn and 1-2 a. land	450	
James Francis—house 700, barn 550, 3 other buildings 150, 25 a. mowing and tillage 1500, 33 a. pasturing 825, 8 a. home meadow 240, 8 a. woodland 320, Personal estate	4285 602	
William C. Grout—1-4 house 350, 3-8 barn 50, 2 a. mowing and tillage 100, 14 1-2 a. meadow 145, 10 1-2 a. pasturing and wood 315, 2 a. land, mill and shop 1100,  Personal estate	2060 2868	,
Susan Grout—1-4 house 350, 8-8 barn 50, 2 a. mowing and tillage 100, 2 a. pasturing and wood 60, Personal estate	560 350	
To unknown persons or heirs—1-2 a. woodland	30	
Phineas Gleason—house and shed 400, barn 250, 10 a. mowing and tillage 400, 15 a. pasturing 240, 3 a. woodland 100, 3 a. home meadow 60, 7 1-2 a. river meadow 75, 10 a. unimproved 120,  Personal estate	1645 130	
Elbridge W. Giles—house and shed 700, barn and shed 450, do. 125, carriage and hog house 125, 30 a. mowing and tillage 1350, 10 a. pasturing 200, 13 a. home meadow 260, 6 a. woodland 100, Personal estate	8310 550	
Abel Gleason—house 900, barn and shed 400, 23 a. mowing and tillage 920, 50 a. pasturing 883, 15 a. woodland 255, 2 a. do. 37, 7 a. river meadow 84, 4 a. home meadow 100, 11 a. unimproved 110, 1-2 cider mill 80, Personal estate	3719 190	
Widow Dolly Gleason—house and shed 400, barn and shed 125, 20 a. mowing and tillage 700, 30 a. pasturing 450, 16 a. woodland 400, 37 a. river meadow 370,	2445	
Marshall Garfield—house 300, 3 a. land 120, Personal estate	420 8	
Charles G. Groenevelt—house 600, barn and shop 25, 1 1-4, land 225, Personal estate	850 34	

esury

#### **Susan Grout** in the 1870 United States Federal Census

Name: Susan Grout

Age in 1870: 72

Birth Year: abt 1798

Birthplace: Massachusetts

Dwelling Number: 88

Home in 1870: Wayland, Middlesex, Massachusetts

Race: White

Gender: Female

Occupation: Keeping House

Inferred Spouse: William C Grout

Household Members:

Name William C Grout Age 66

Susan Grout

72

#### urce Citation

r: 1870; Census Place: Wayland, Middlesex, Massachusetts; Roll: M593\_633; Page: 396B; Family History Library Film: 552132

#### urce Information

estry.com. 1870 United States Federal Census [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2009. Images reproduced by FamilySearch.

#### ginal data:

1870 U.S. census, population schedules. NARA microfilm publication M593, 1,761 rolls. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d. Minnesota census schedules for 1870. NARA microfilm publication T132, 13 rolls. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.

#### scription

database is an index to individuals enumerated in the 1870 United States Federal Census, the Ninth Census of the United States. Census takers recorded y details including each person's name, age at last birthday, sex, color; birthplace, occupation, and more. No relationships were shown between members of usehold. Additionally, the names of those listed on the population schedule are linked to actual images of the 1870 Federal Census. Learn more...

© 2019, Ancestry.com

Be it remembered that F. Luscon Scout Wagland in the Country in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, being of wand mind and memory but knowing the uncertainty of this life, do make this my last will and After the payment of my just debts and funeral charges, I bequeath and devise as follows: 1. To the Trinitarian Congregational Church in said Wayland the seem of felly dolkers 2. I sive and bequath to the American Board of Commissioners for Forigo Messions the seem of fifty 3, I give and bequesth to the Momens . Mession the Since of fifty dellars 4. I give and bequeath to the American Fract Jociely the sum on futy dollars. 5. I give and begingthe to the American Bible To crety the server of fifty dellars 6 I give and bequests to my here Martin B. Might my best Rocking Chair and the bedstroed now used by me I Sive and bequeath to my Nephen-Henry wight my det femily clock. and the Coal Hore in ing setting room. & I give and bequeath to my here farale W. Bond, my easy Chair, my round lable. and all my selver and plates were. of Sine and bequeath to The send Martin B. Might, and Turak M. Bona . and to Suabella Might, singe of the seine Henry hight all my wearing opposed which after selecting such parts or parcels as they many desire to retain



Lydia Maria Child 1802-1880

Il ay land respectfully ank The Undersigned, Inhabitants of the Town of for the Abelition of the Punishment of Death. WOMEN AND OTHERS. LEGAL VOTERS. iohn B. Wight Edunad Aleary Jacob Manhall Cleudeurg Mary M & Carty Susan neard sonvers Francis Jusan & Heurd J. M. M. Heard Jumes Feduricy. Tarch Might

Mastack The Undersigned, Inhabitants of the Town of respectfully for the Abolition of the Punishment of Death. LEGAL VOTERS WOREN AND OTHERS. Homb Grant Ellen Sears. Mary Mc Carty hey b Hewman Susan neard ens Francis Jusan & Heurd Lucy frances S. H. Canyor Bamphell

Brow all Men by these Presen That wit Newell Heard of Wayland in the bounty of Middlesex and Jernshu the wife of the sand Newell Heard THE paid by Dusan Grout of said Wangland the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, DO BY THESE PRESENTS, grant, remise, release, and for ever QUIT CLAIM, unto the said Dusan Grout heirs and assigns, all my right, title, interest, and estate, in and to The following desented Bernises, being a part of the estate of I clas Growt deceased, and set off to the widow of said deceased by bommissioner appe appointed to settles said estate, bounded is follows. beginning at the S. W. corner of the previous at land of E. Meller Esq. and nursing on the bounty road to The centre of the front door of the develling house standing thereon, Thence Through and house Easterly to a stake and stones three rods from the backride of the house, thence southerly on land of said Millen to a stake and stones thence westerly four rods and twenty one links to on shid Meller, to the bounds ist mentioned, in aluding one half of the sould dwelling house standing Physican ling the southerty half. A low my right in the revolution of the northerty half The barn, set off in said there's, and standing on land set off to Jerusha ge way to the barn for a team, Wisomore that of the wood house set off in the